

# SOUTHEAST PAVEMENT PRESERVATION PARTNERSHIP

Deep Hot in Place Asphalt Recycling

by Brian Hansen

Vice President

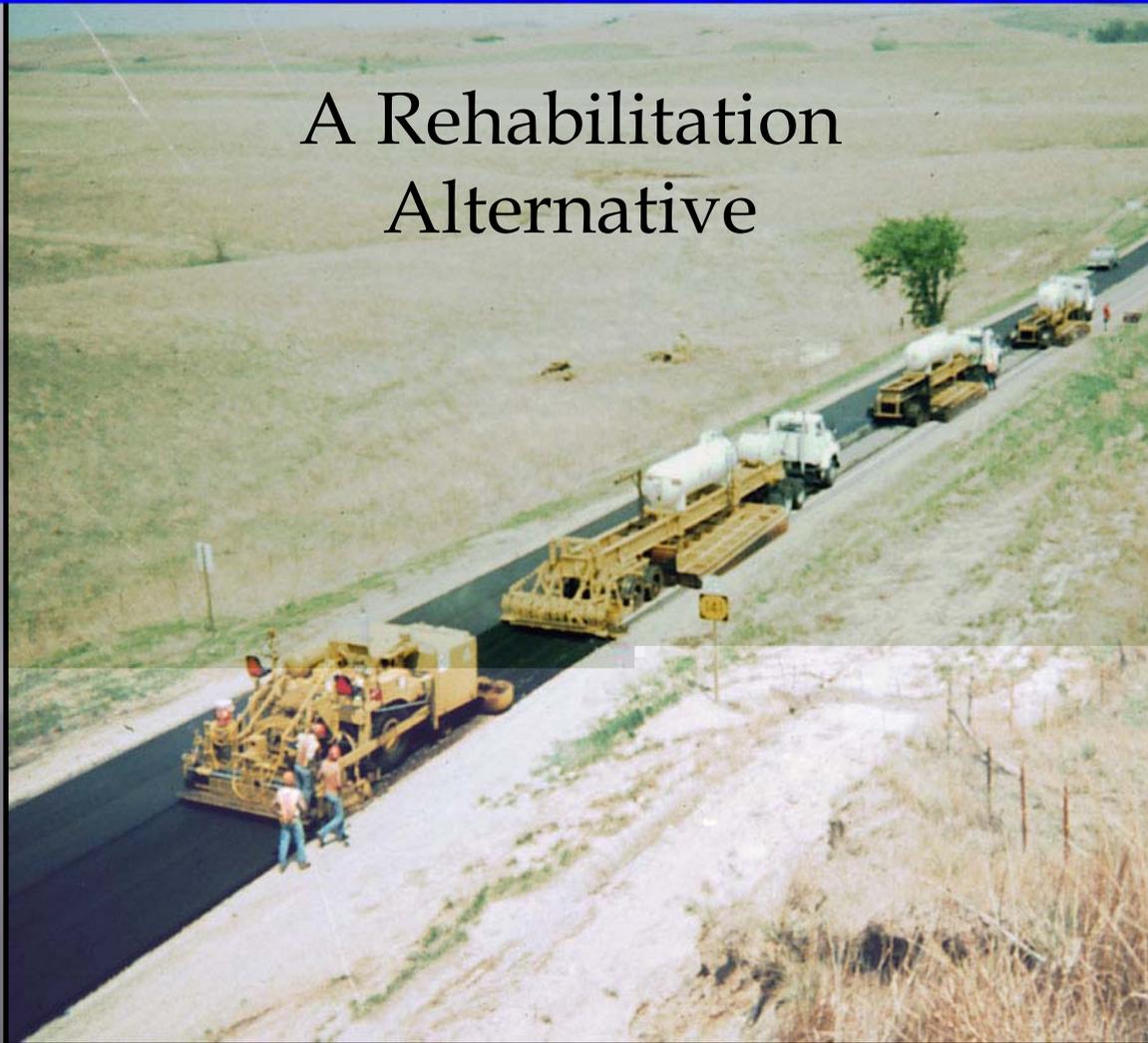
Dustrol, Inc.

Towanda, Kansas

Thursday May, 8<sup>th</sup> 2008

# HOT IN-PLACE RECYCLING

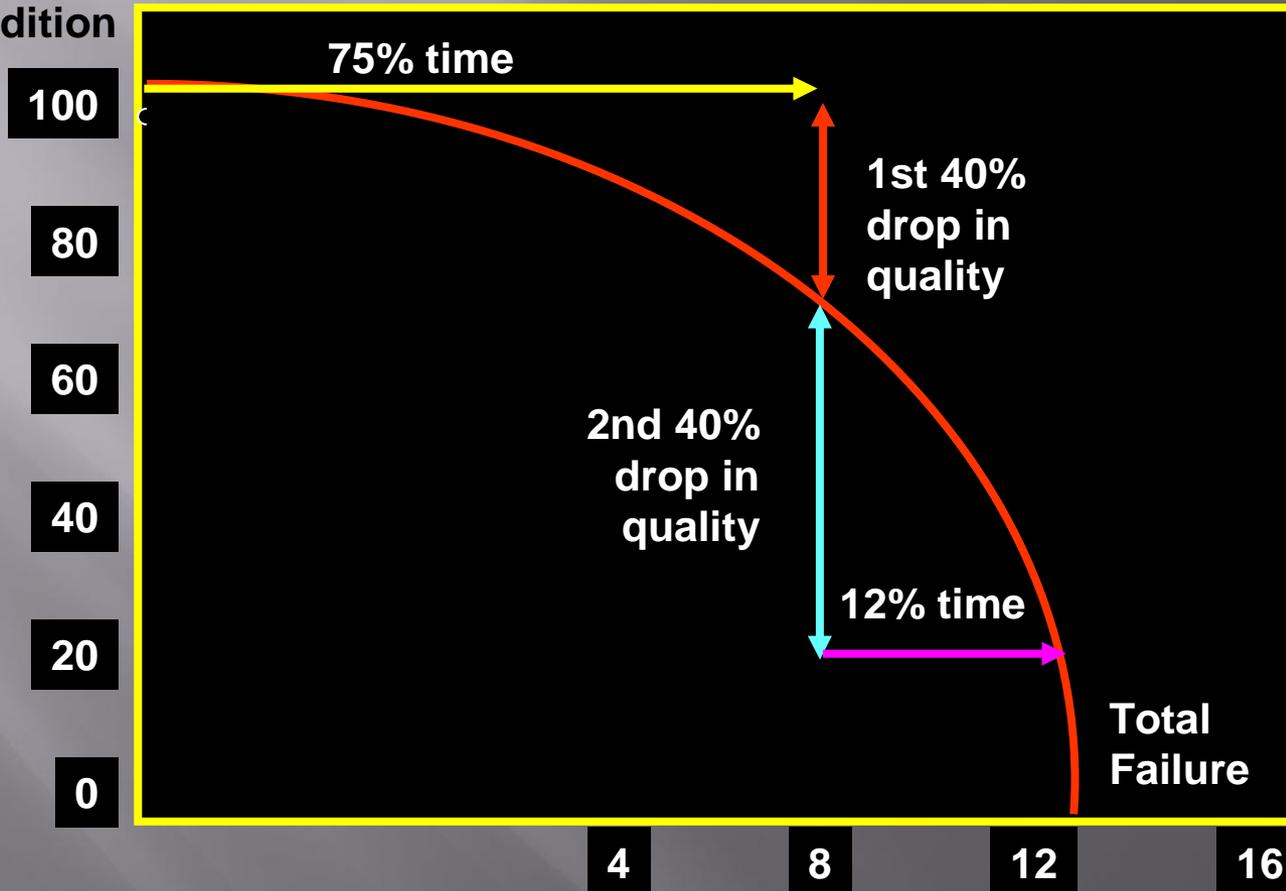
A Rehabilitation  
Alternative



  
**ASPHALT**  
100% RECYCLABLE  
"IN-PLACE"

# The Savings of Timely Maintenance

Pavement Condition



Years (Time Varies for each Road Section)

Each \$1 spent during the first 40% drop in quality will cost \$4-5 if delayed until pavement loses 80% of its original quality.

# The 3 Types of HIR

- ▣ **Surface Recycling:**

Heating, reworking and rejuvenating the top one inch of an existing asphalt pavement in preparation of either a seal coat, micro-surfacing or overlay



## Repaving:

Heating, reworking and rejuvenating the top one inch of an existing asphalt pavement and simultaneously applying an overlay while the temperature of the recycled layer is 200°F

- ▣ **Remixing:**

Heating, reworking and rejuvenating the top 1 to 2 inches of an existing asphalt pavement adding virgin aggregate and/or admix and mixing the newly recycled material in a pug mill or drum mixing plant prior to laying, either as a binder or surface course

# Repaving

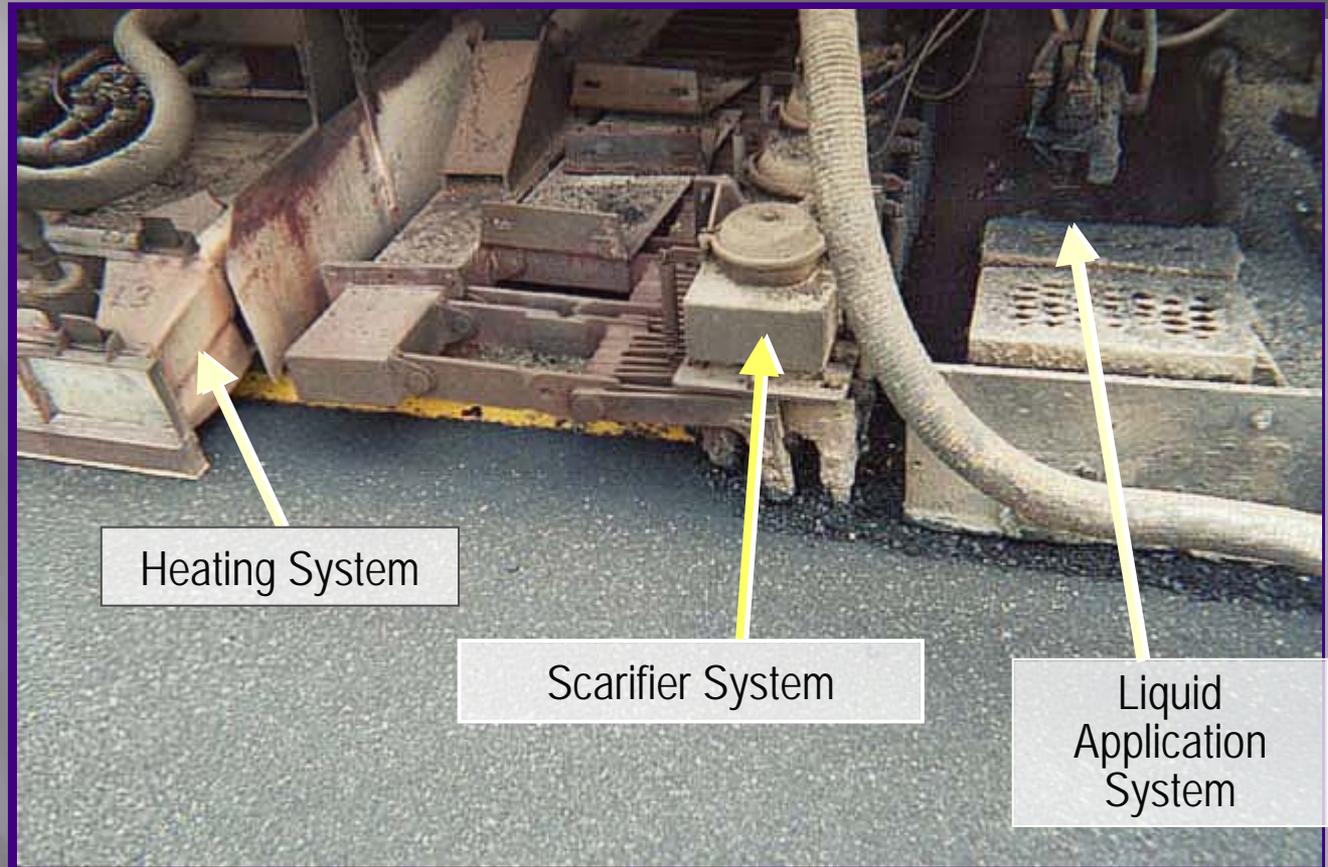


# Using Multiple Pre-heaters



First Step: Heat the Pavement

# Scarifier System



Heating System

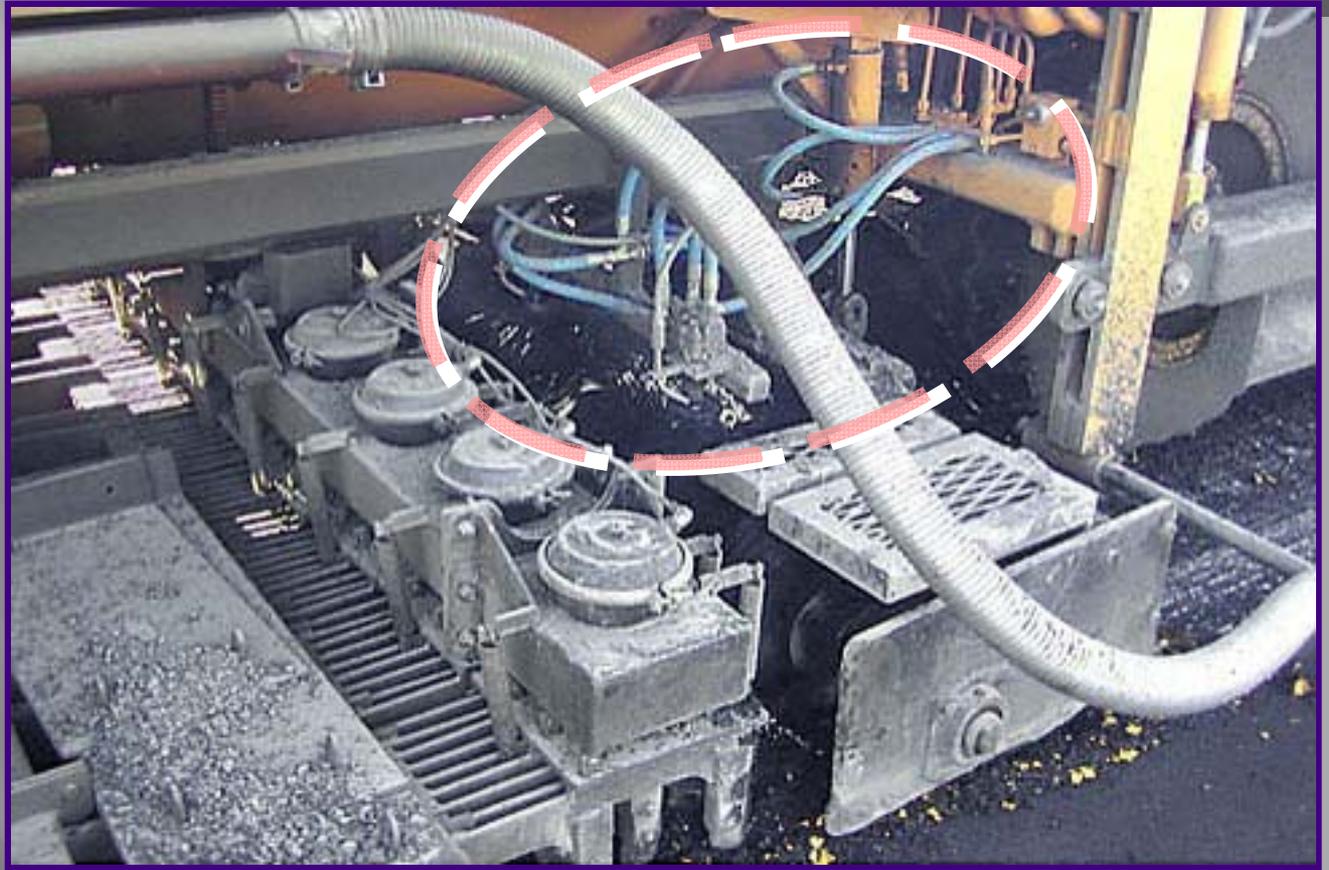
Scarifier System

Liquid Application System



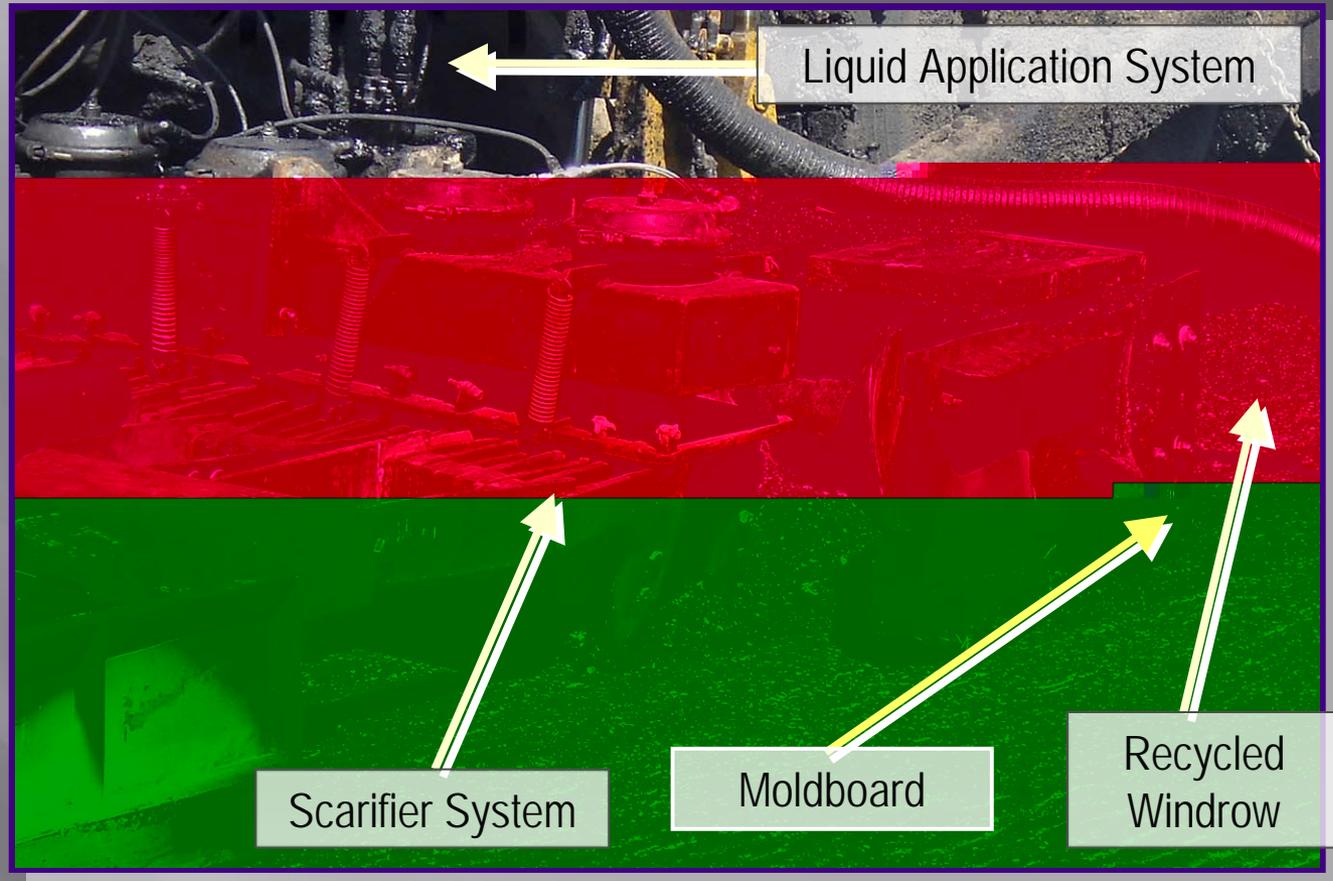
Second Step: Scarify the Pavement

# Liquid Application System



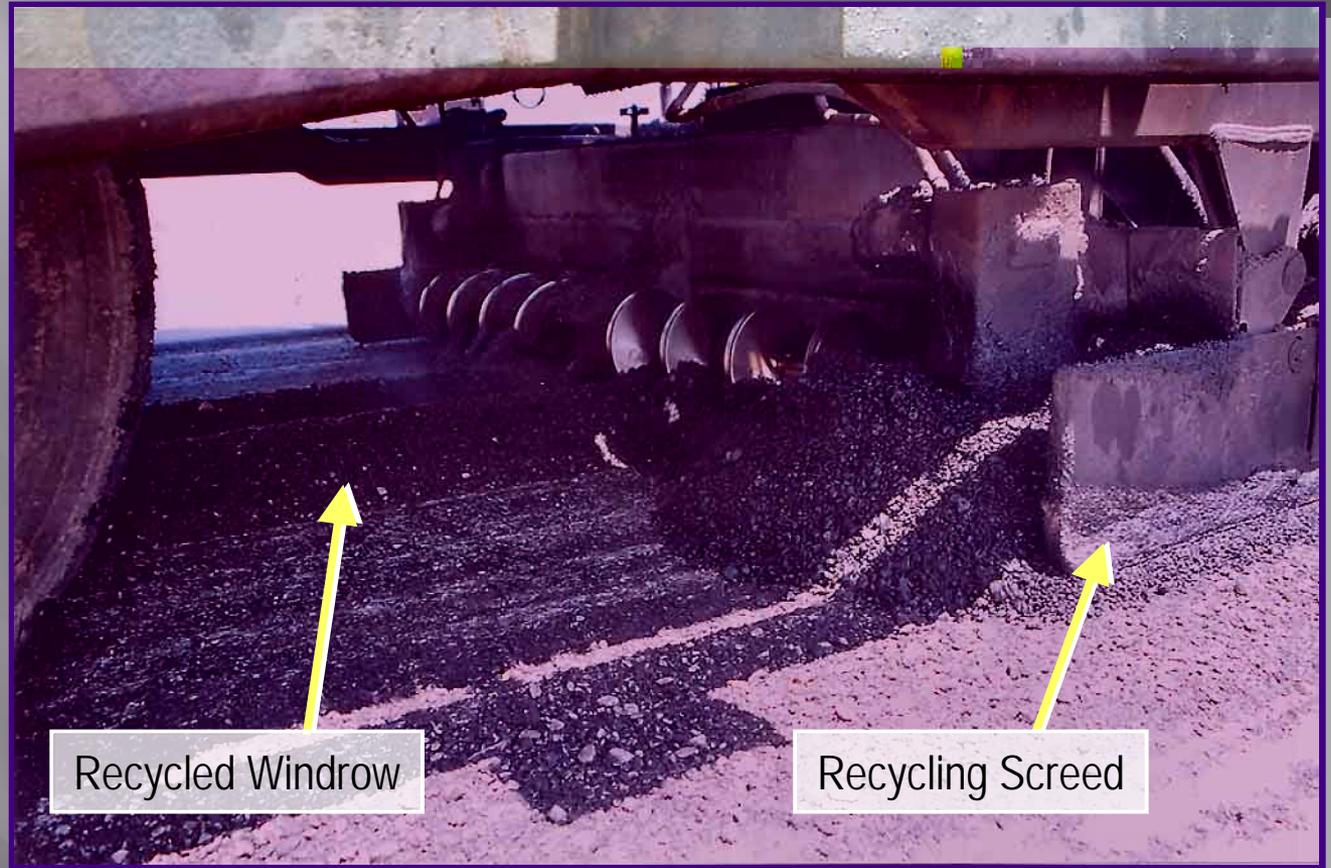
Third Step: Apply & Mix Emulsified Recycling Agent

# Moldboard Gathers Recycled Material Into Recycled Windrow



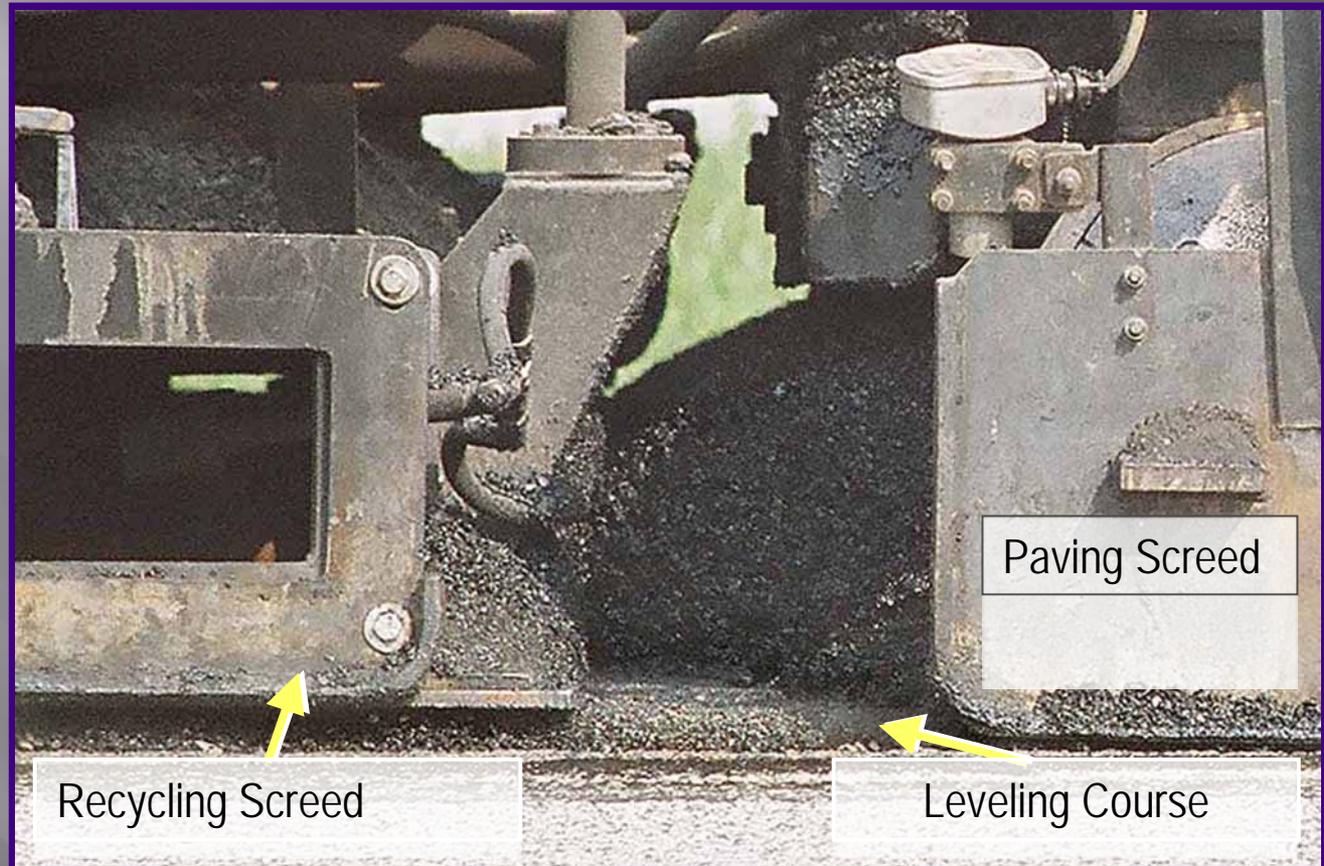
Third Step: Apply & Mix Emulsified Recycling Agent

# Recycled Material Distributed



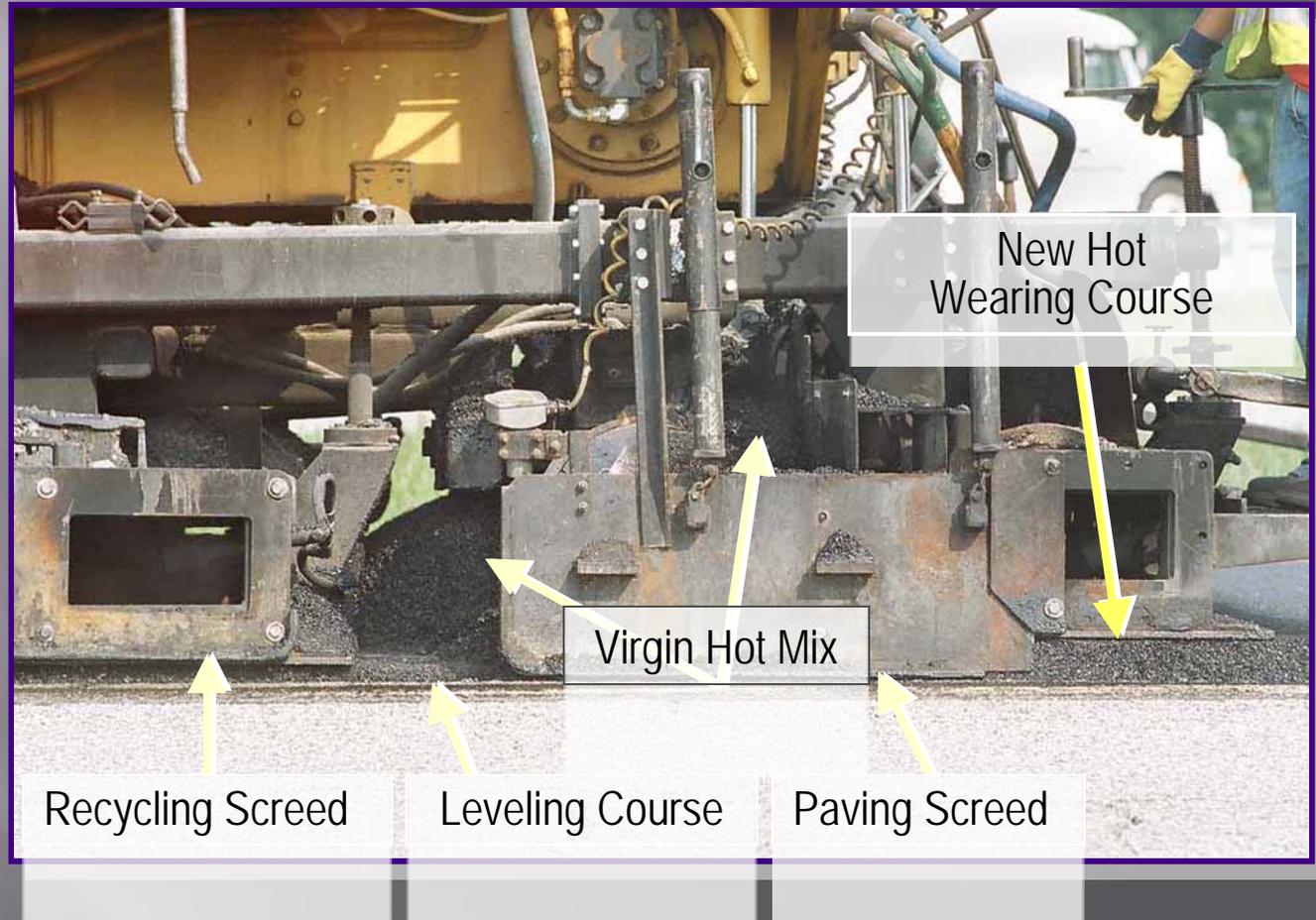
Fourth Step: Lay Recycled Material With Recycling Screed

# Recycled Material Laid



Fourth Step: Lay Recycled Material With Recycling Screed

# New Hot Wearing Course Laid



Recycling Screed

Leveling Course

Paving Screed

Virgin Hot Mix

New Hot Wearing Course



Fifth Step: Lay Virgin Hot Mix Over Recycled Material

# Final Compaction



Sixth Step: Final Compaction

# Remixing











CONCRETE  
CONCRETE

08 01 10 14



93 10 7







# Surface Recycling 1 inch



# The 1" HIR Process

- ▣ Surface heated to approximately 300°F



# The HIR Process

- ▣ Softened pavement scarified to depth of 1"

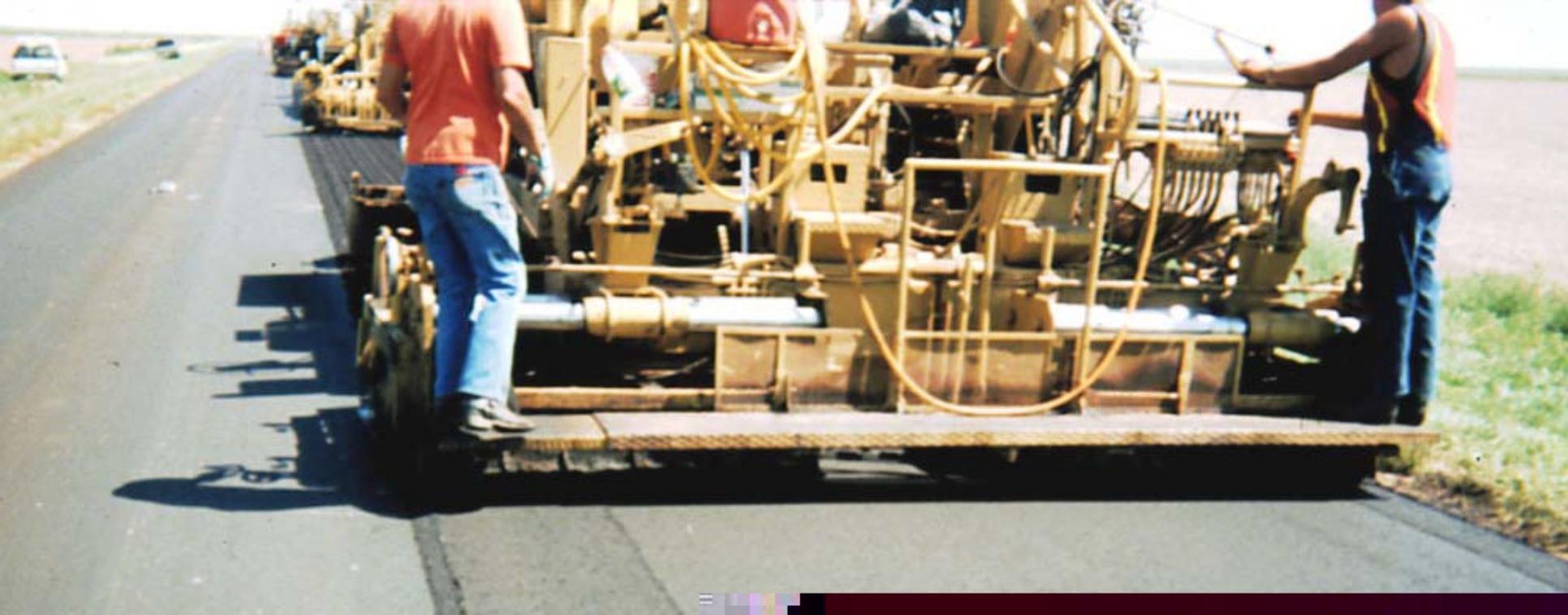


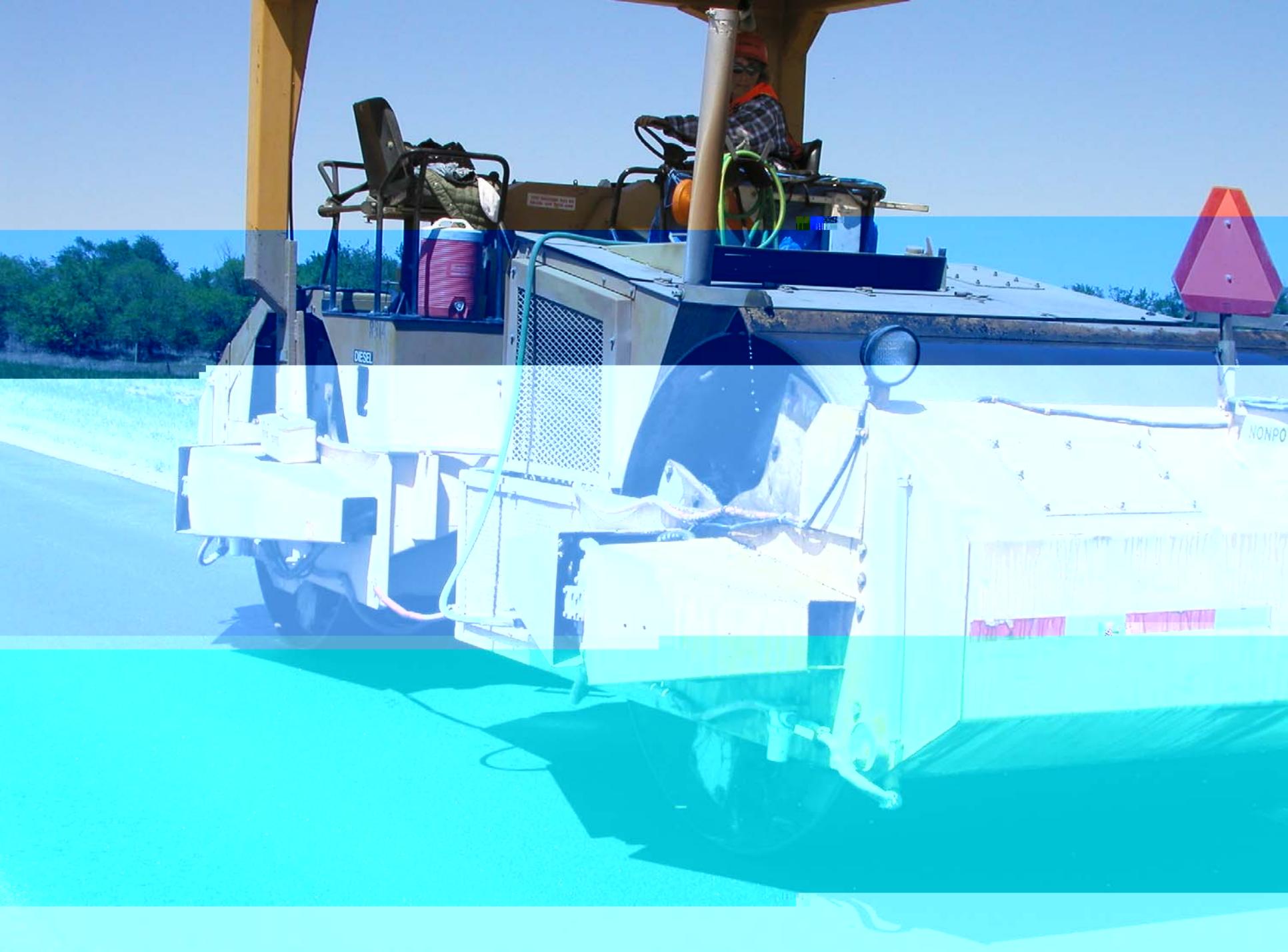


# Milling Drums











# US 183 GREENSBURG, KS



1997

1998

1999

KANSAS



# Juarez, Mexico 1,375,000 sm one inch recycling and rubberized chip seal, 2007



**DUSTROL, INC.**

Deep Hot in Place  
Recycling 2" +

## □ Continuous Process with Self-Contained Train

- Asphalt Surface Heated
- Heated Pavement Milled in 1/2" to 3/4" increments
- Engineered Emulsion Added at Design Content
- Materials Mixed and Windrowed
- Recycled Mix Placed by Paver with Vibratory Screed
- Mat Compacted
- Surface Applied
  - Such as UBAWS, Micro, Polymer Chip Seal, Thin HMA overlays



# The Process

DEEP HIR SYSTEM

Continuous with Self-Contained  
Train



# Mobile Asphalt Recycling Train

- ▣ Asphalt pre-heaters and milling heaters working in front of the asphalt recycling unit. Several pre-heaters and heater millers can be used to achieve the specified heating depth

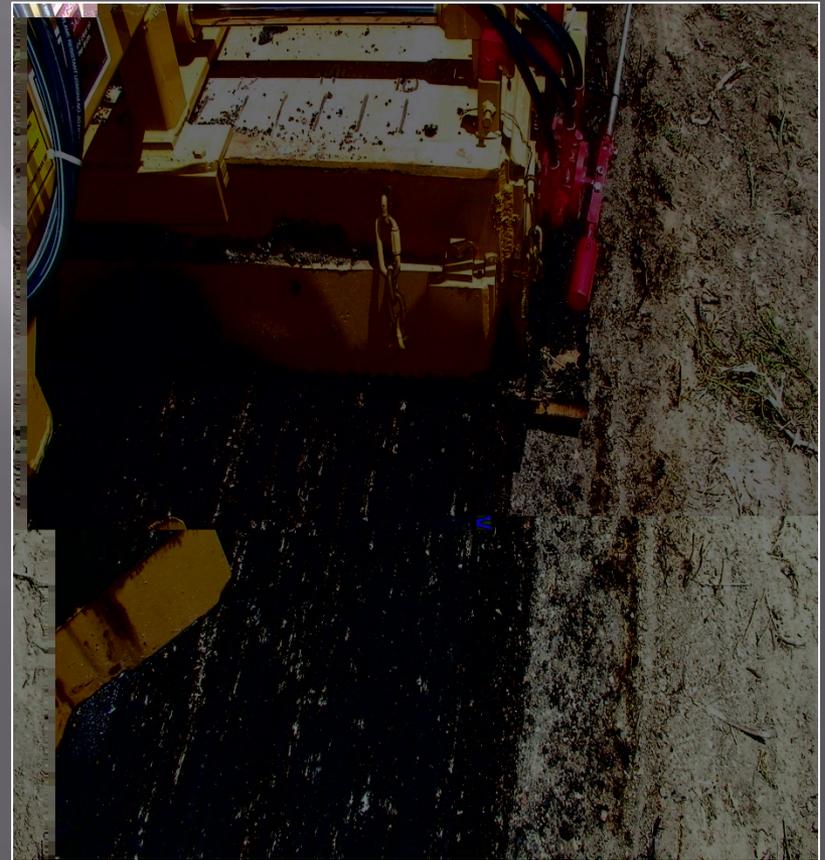


# Pre-heaters and milling heater



# Milling Heater

- ▣ Milling Heater cutting 3/4" of heated material. The milling heads are capable of milling 15' wide.



# Milling Heater

- ▣ Milling heater's windrow of material. This material is being processed between 200 and 275 degrees F.



# Tunnel Heater

- ▣ Windrow of material from milling heater going under a tunnel heater. Heat is transferred into underlying pavement and into windrow.



# The Process

- Combo Heater and Milling Unit



# The Process

DEEP HIR SYSTEM



↘ Heater  
Tunnel  
Unit

# Milling, Mixing Heater

Milling drum  
on main unit  
mills  
additional  
depth and  
adds  
emulsion. The  
milling drums  
extend to  
process width  
up to 15 feet



# The Process

- ↘ Combination  
– Heater Unit  
and Milling  
Section
- ↘ Engineered  
Emulsion  
Metered at  
Design  
Content

# The Process



↘ Side view  
of "Wind  
Row"

# Recycled Asphalt Laydown

- ▣ Windrowed 100% recycled material is picked up and paved in a conventional paver to the specified width



# The Process

DEEP HIR SYSTEM



↘ Recycled Asphalt Mix Placed with Paver and Vibratory Screed

# Recycled Material Compaction

- ▣ The blended recycled material is compacted using conventional rollers.



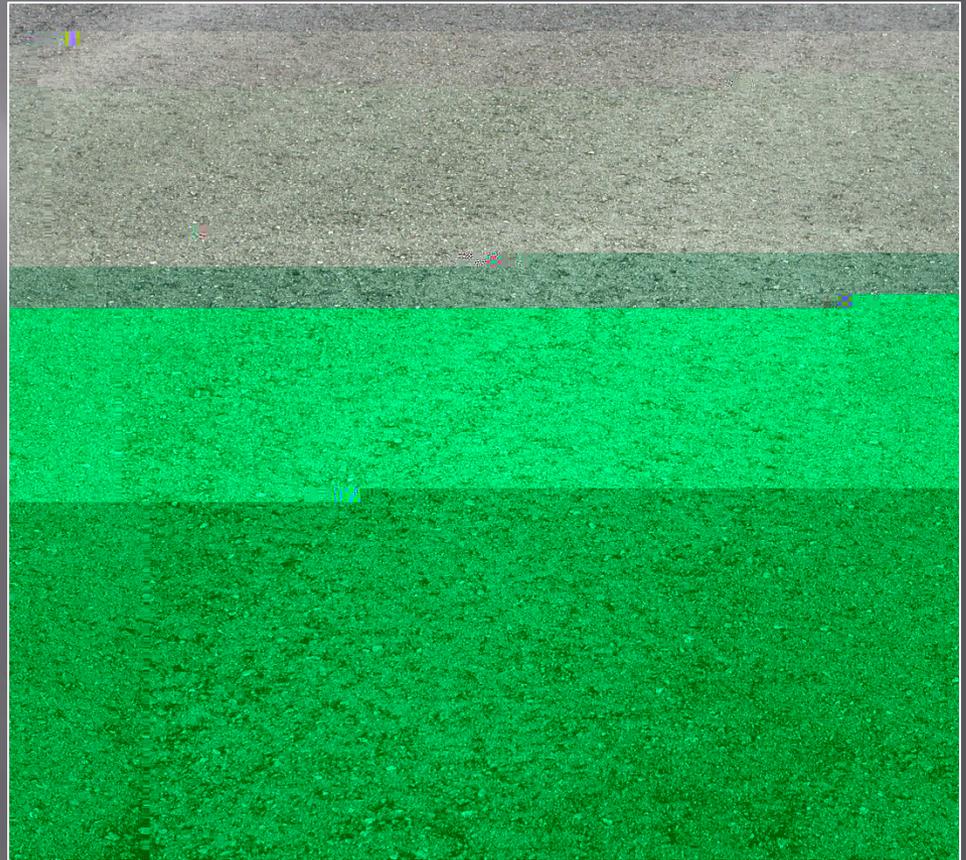
# Pavement Distress

- ▣ Pavement surface cracking eliminated by deep hot in-place recycling



# Finished Mat

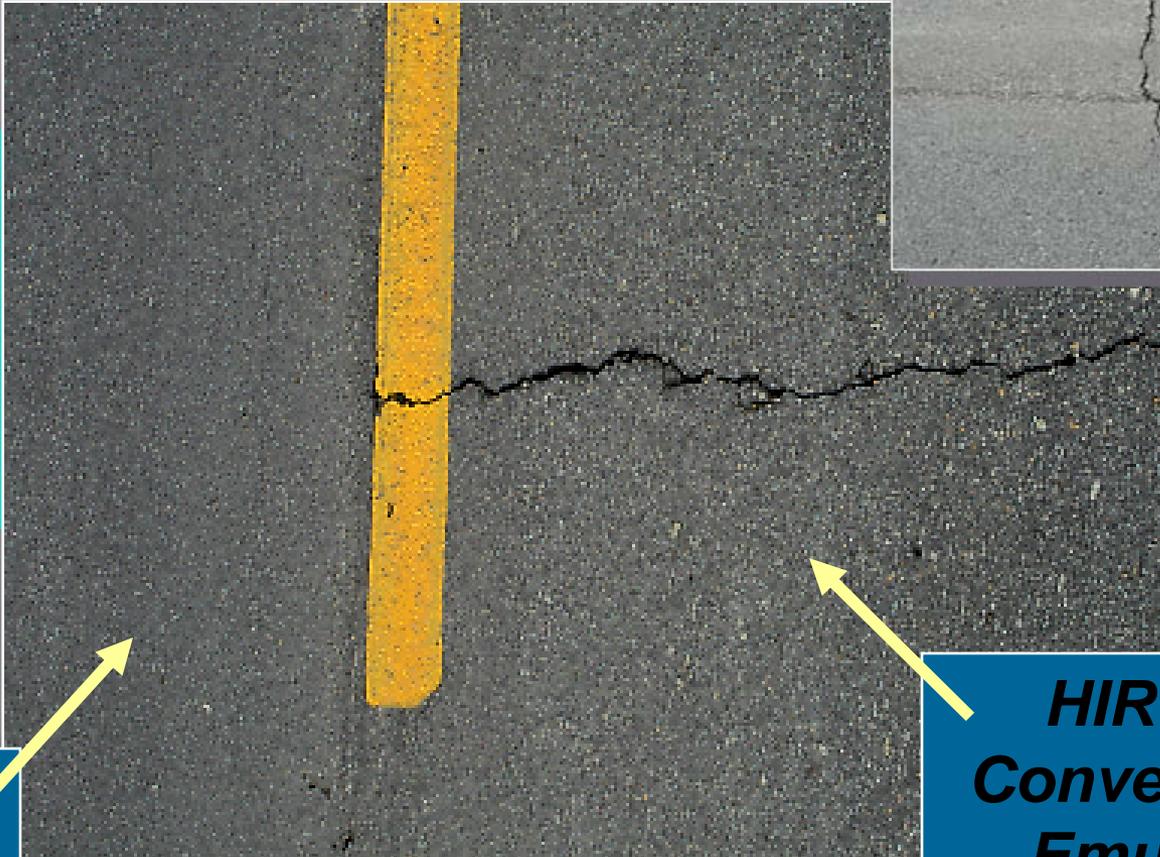
- ▣ Finished material after lay-down and compaction. The road can be opened to traffic after a cool off period similar to an asphalt paving operation.





# ARA-1P

This safe, water-based emulsion replaces the chemical constituents of the asphalt that have oxidized. ARA-1P (Encore) emulsion also contains SemMaterial's Stylink polymer modified asphalt, which further improves elasticity and coating. Moisture, rutting, and crack resistance are also improved.



**K-170**  
**Reading, KS**  
**Construction:**  
**HIR + 1" HMA**  
**overlay**

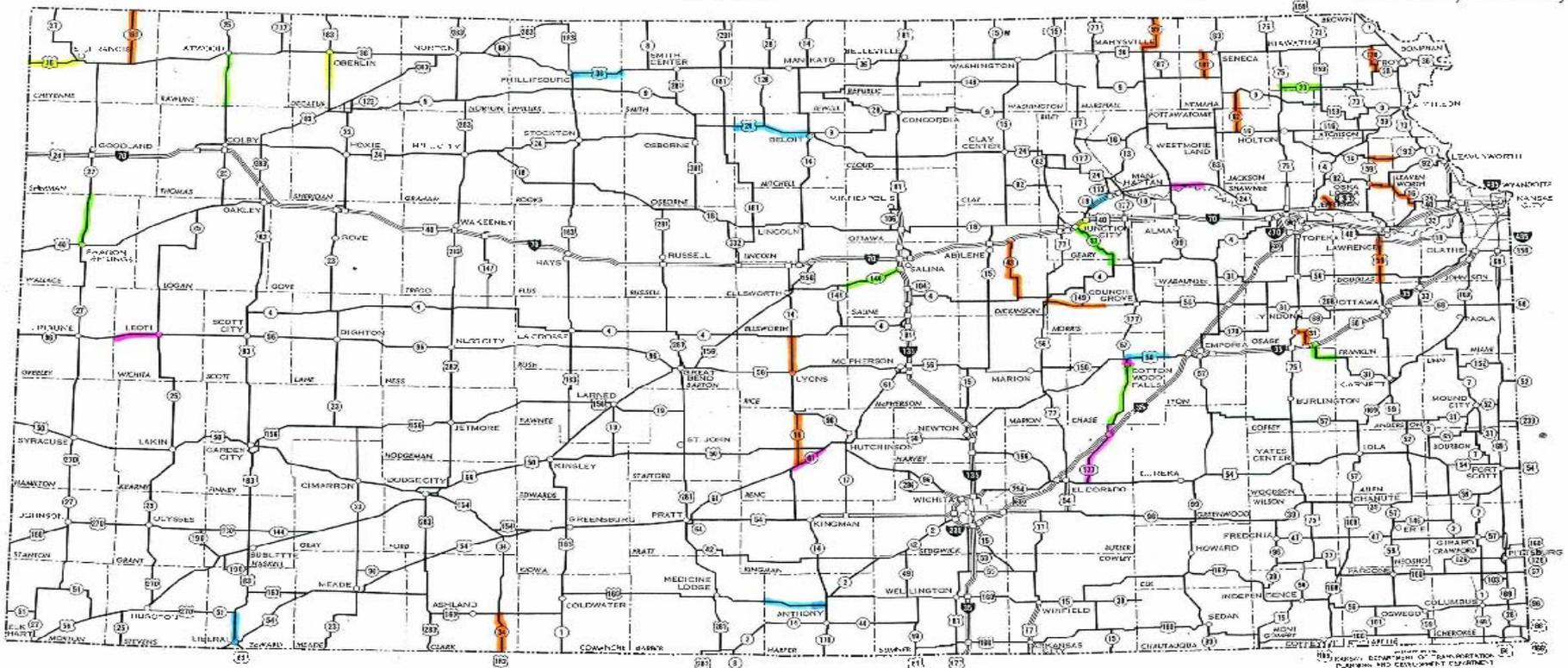
**HIR with**  
**Encore™**  
**Emulsion**

**HIR with**  
**Conventional**  
**Emulsion**

# KS 2007 Surface Recycle 1" & 2"

KANSAS

- 1" SR w/ NovaChip
- 1" SR w/ 1" or 5/8"
- 2" SR w/ NovaChip
- 2" SR w/ Conv. Seal Overlay
- 2" SR w/ 1" Overlay



KANSAS DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT DIVISION  
1100 EAST 17TH AVENUE  
TOPEKA, KANSAS 66612  
TEL: 785/221-2200  
WWW.KDOT.ORG

# Hot in place recycling train on K-16 near Tonganoxie 2007



# US 59 near Lawrence 2007(Tom Deddens, Federal Highways)





# Project Details

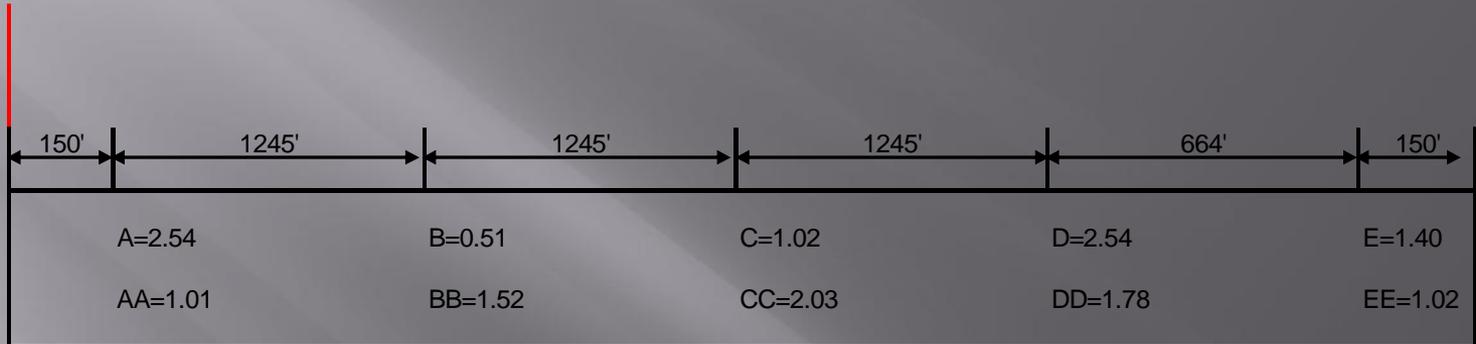
- ▣ Constructed July 17, 2006
  - WB driving lane
  - 1 mile in length
  - Near Stroud, OK toll booth
- ▣ Open to traffic 28 days after recycling
  - 335,000 vehicles (total WB)
  - 13,000 ADT
  - +/- 126,000 ESALs
- ▣ Surfaced with Bonded Wearing Course

# High Temperatures While Open to Traffic

High Temperatures						
Stroud, OK*						
July 18 to August 12, 2006						
<b>JULY</b>	18	100		<b>AUGUST</b>	1	98
	19	102			2	100
	20	102			3	98
	21	100			4	98
	22	89			5	100
	23	87			6	102
	24	91			7	96
	25	98			8	98
	26	96			9	102
	27	96			10	104
	28	96			11	89
	29	96			12	100
	30	98				
	31	98				
Average temperature = 97.5°F						
*Source: <a href="http://www.wunderground.com">www.wunderground.com</a>						

# Rut Depth Measurements

Mile Marker 194  
Westbound Outside Lane

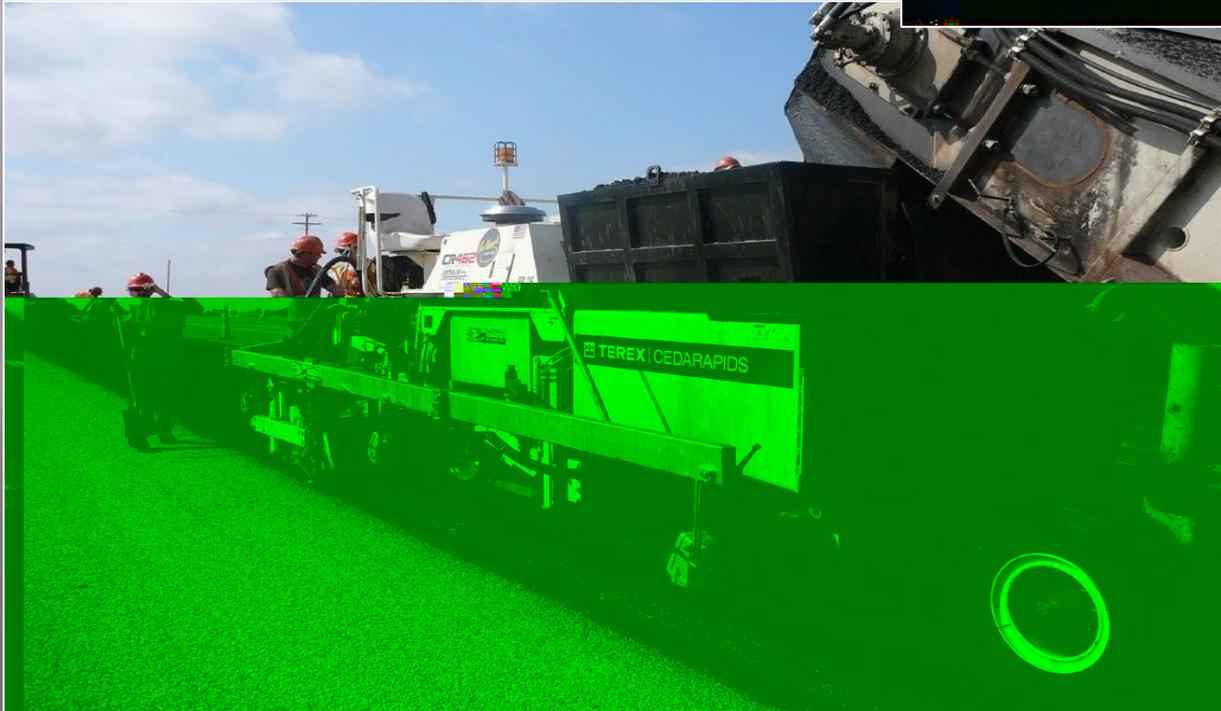


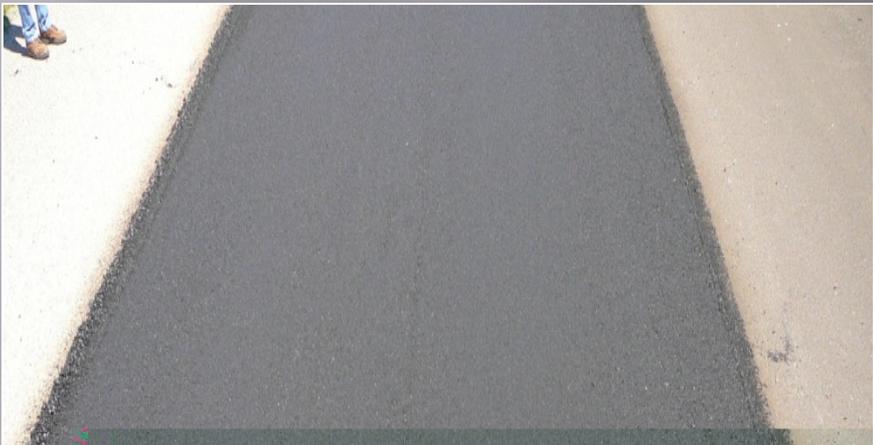
\*\*\*Each Rut was measured within the wheel path; approximately 3' off the centerline and 3' off the outside edge of pavement

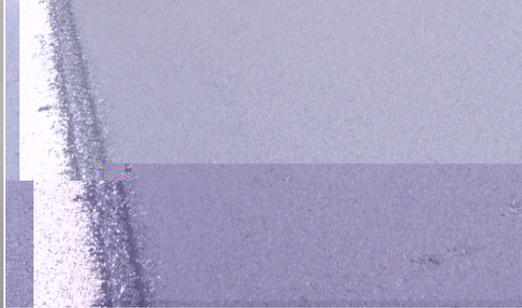
Rut Depths	mm
A	2.54
AA	1.01
B	0.51
BB	1.52
C	1.02
CC	2.03
D	2.54
DD	1.78
E	1.40
EE	1.02
<b>Average Rut Depth</b>	<b>1.54</b>

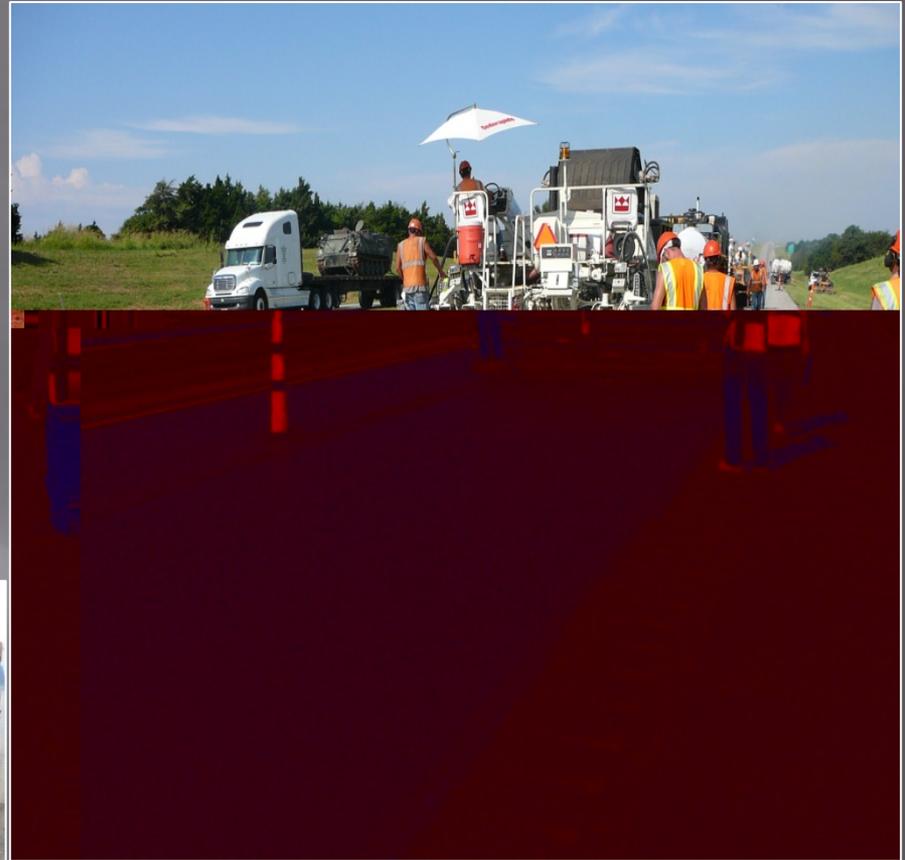
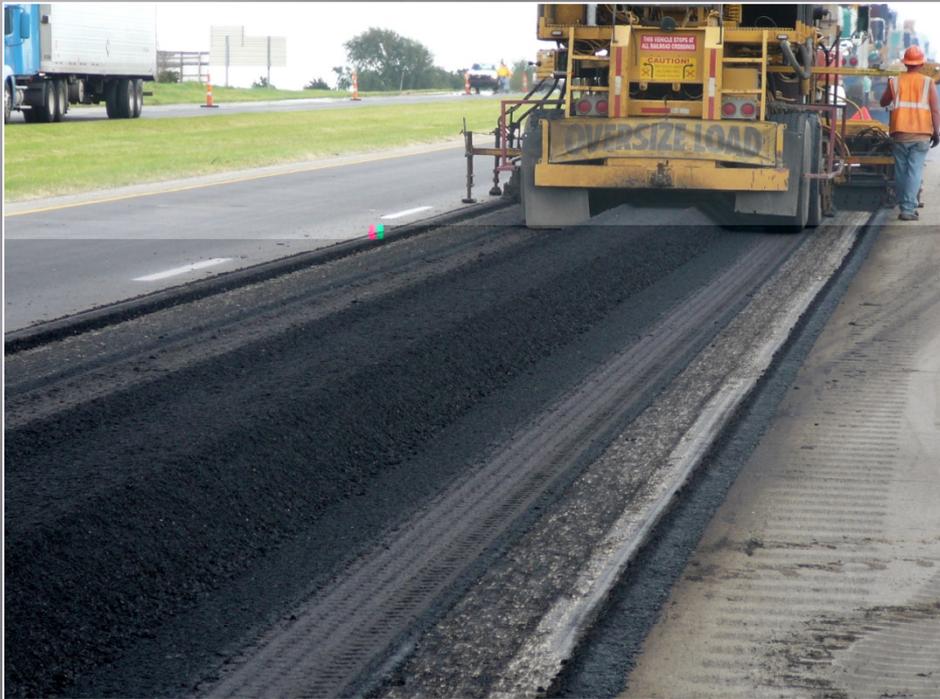
Maximum Rut Depth  
(0.1 inch)

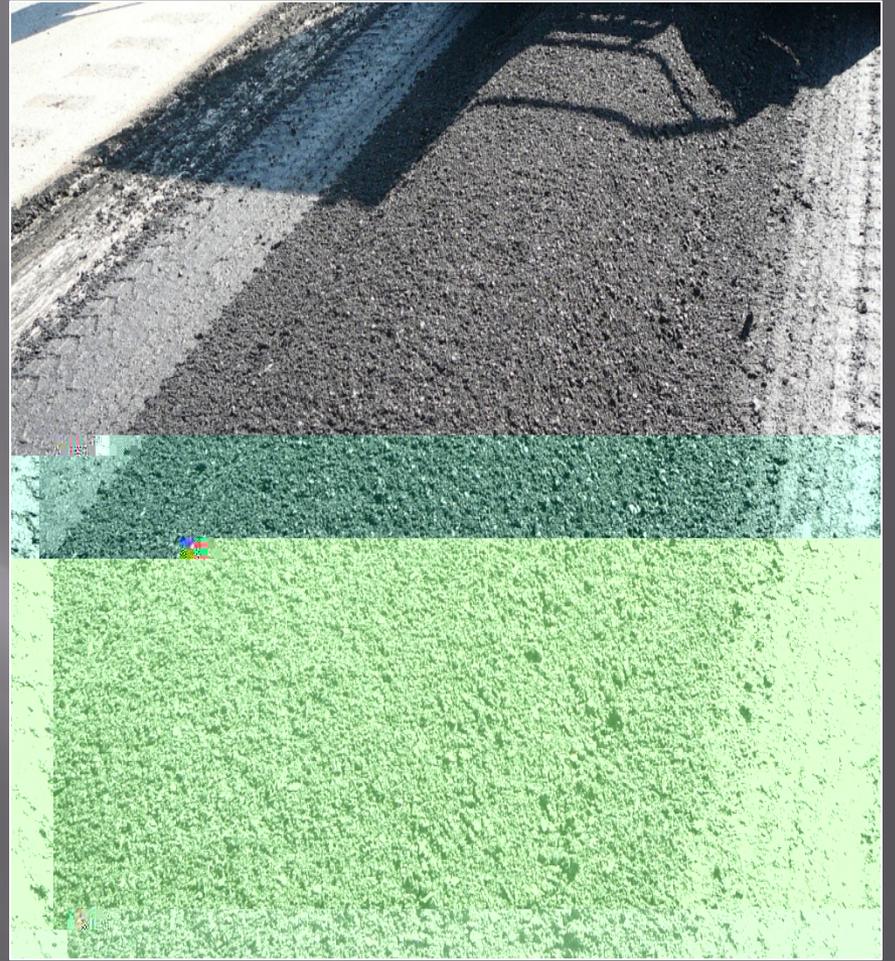
Average Rut Depth  
(0.06 inch)













# Recycling Benefits

- ▣ Aged, distressed surfaces replaced with new surfaces
  - Deformations leveled
  - Surface cracking removed
  - Crowns re-established
  - Clearances, curb heights maintained
  - Reuses existing materials
  - Can, itself, be recycled



# SUMMARY

- ▣ Gentle phased heating and removal does not degrade aggregates and existing AC
- ▣ Retards cracks, restores flexibility, and levels the road
- ▣ Quick-high production
- ▣ Minimal traffic delays
- ▣ Allows surfacing contractor to pave with his own forces and at his own production rate consequently reducing overall costs
- ▣ Cost effective
- ▣ Environmentally friendly



# ASPHALT RECYCLING AND RECLAIMING ASSOCIATION

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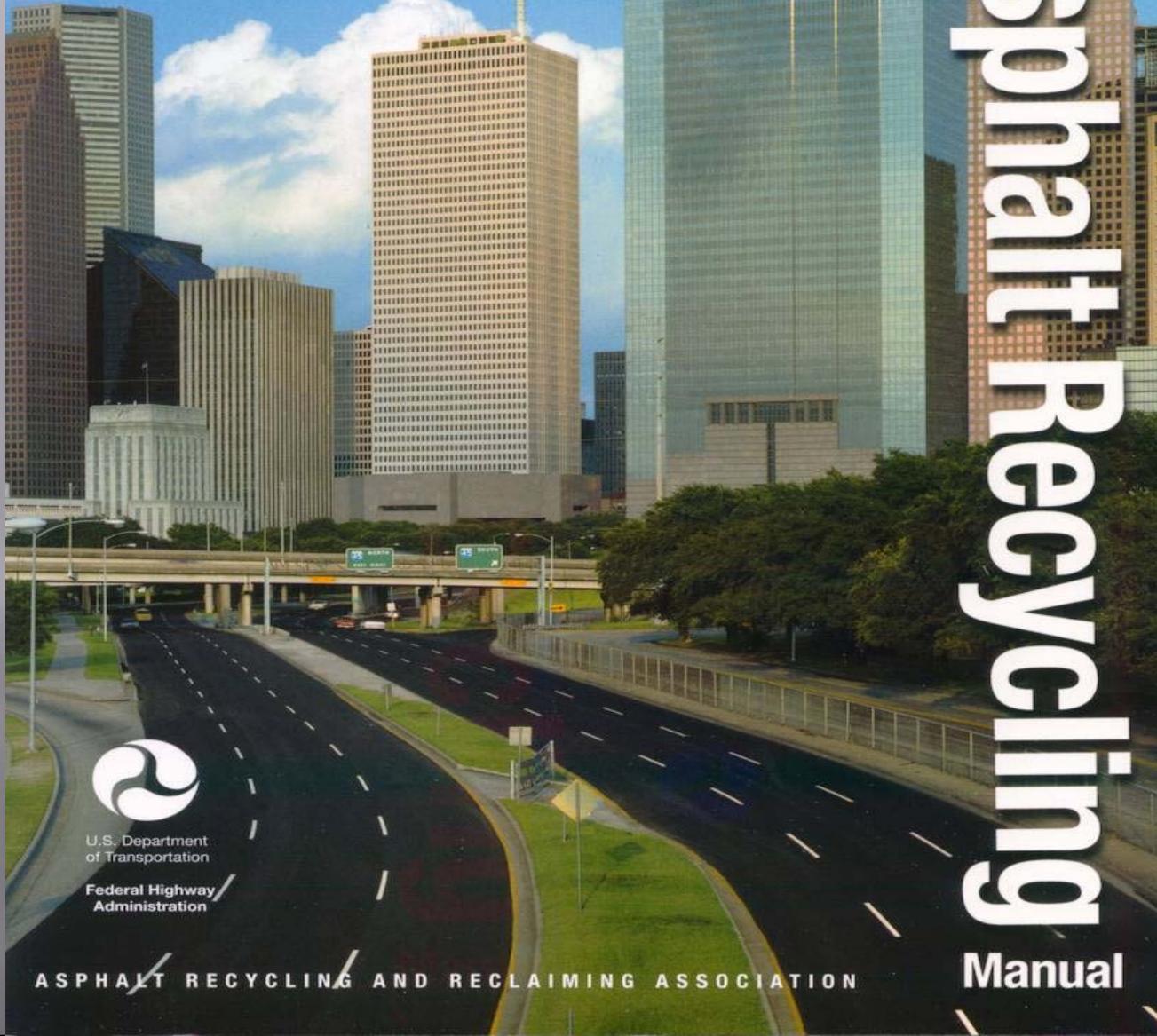
[WWW.ARRA.ORG](http://WWW.ARRA.ORG)



Basic

# Asphalt Recycling

Manual



U.S. Department  
of Transportation

Federal Highway  
Administration

ASPHALT RECYCLING AND RECLAIMING ASSOCIATION



**ASPHALT**  
**100% RECYCLABLE**  
**“IN-PLACE”**

LOOKING FOR A BETTER PAVEMENT?



PANE

# MOBILE ASPHALT

# RECYCLE SYSTEM II



# Celebrating successful project completion



# THANK YOU.

# QUESTIONS?

